

# **INVESTOR PRESENTATION**

First Quarter Fiscal 2020



## **SAFE HARBOR STATEMENT**



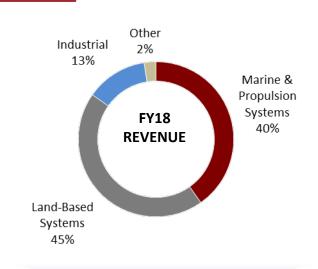
This presentation contains statements that are forward-looking within the meaning of Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. These statements are based on management's current expectations that are based on assumptions that are subject to risks and uncertainties. Actual results may vary because of variations between these assumptions and actual performance. Investors are referred to Twin Disc's fiscal year 2018 Annual Report and Form 10-K, "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Forward-Looking Information," which outlines certain risks regarding the Company's forward-looking statements. Copies of the Company's SEC filings may be obtained from the SEC, and are available on Twin Disc's web site (www.twindisc.com), or by request from the Investor Relations department at the Company.

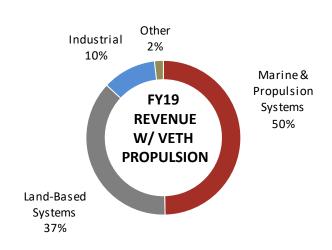


## TWIN DISC AT A GLANCE



- Founded in 1918
- Headquartered in Racine, WI
  - ~900 employees
- Designer and manufacturer of heavy duty power transmission equipment
- A global company
  - Manufacturing operations in the U.S., Belgium, Netherlands, Italy, Switzerland and Japan (JV)
  - World-wide distributor network
  - Global: 53% of FY19 sales to international markets
- Diversified product and market portfolio made up of three product groups: marine and propulsion systems, land-based systems and industrial products
- Recently completed acquisition of Veth Propulsion (July 2019), further expanding geography and product offering
- Q1 FYI9 follow-on offering raised \$32M to strengthen balance sheet and provide capital for further strategic action.



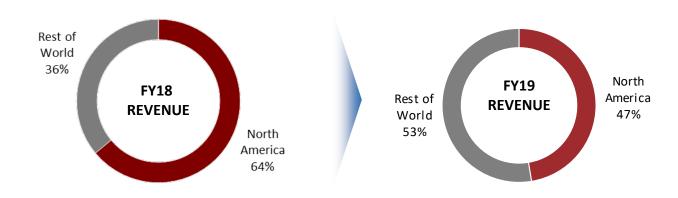


## **GEOGRAPHIC DIVERSITY**





- North American oil and gas markets driving increase in FY18/19
- European segment has been relatively stable in recent years, Veth driving FY19 growth.
- Asia Pacific sales have experienced strong recovery in FY18 and into FY19.



## TWIN DISC STRATEGIC PRIORITIES



- Continued growth in land-based transmission business
- Development of hybrid technologies for diesel applications
- Integration of Veth Propulsion acquisition
- Increased focus on controls and system integration rather than individual components
- North American footprint expansion to accommodate volume growth
  - Texas facility for depot & industrial assembly (broke ground in Q3 FY19)
  - Separate aftermarket facility in SE Wisconsin (opened in May '19)
- M&A priorities
  - Industrial
  - Marine technology, hybrid focus

## MARINE & PROPULSION - WORK BOAT / COMMERCIAL MARINE



### **Target Markets**

## Diesel powered planning & displacement vessels 30' – 250'.

#### **Products**

- transmissions
- propellers
- MCD's
- controls



Azimuth Thrusters



ransmissions



MCDs



**Propellers** 

### **Market Dynamics**

- European market remains stable
- Asian growth rebounded in FY18/19.
- Long term growth in Asia, Latin America and North America expected to continue
- Acquisition of Veth Propulsion expected to provide significant synergistic growth opportunities



### Customers

























## MARINE & PROPULSION - PLEASURE CRAFT



### **Target Markets**

### High speed diesel powered planing & displacement yachts 50' - 150'.

#### **Products**

- transmissions
- propellers
- controls
- Arneson surface drives
- EJS
- trim systems
- steering



**Transmissions** Steering



**Propellers** 





**Systems** 



**Controls** 

**Market Dynamics** 

- Market remains stable but off historic highs, some market share gains recently.
- EJS™ establishing strong market acceptance.
- Estimated 5+ years before market recovers to pre-recession levels.
- Continue to emphasize technological differentiation.



# Customers FERRETTIGROUP #Hatteras PALMER JOHNSON VOLVO

## MARINE & PROPULSION - PATROL CRAFT



### **Target Markets**

### High speed diesel powered planing & displacement yachts 50' - 150'.

### **Products**

- transmissions
- propellers
- controls
- Arneson surface drives
- EJS
- trim systems
- steering

**Transmissions** 



Steering



**Propellers** 







**Systems** 



Controls

### **Market Dynamics**

- Experienced recent growth as demand for coastal securing applications has increased globally.
- Expect long term growth to continue.
- Demand for high performance and reliability provides competitive advantage.

























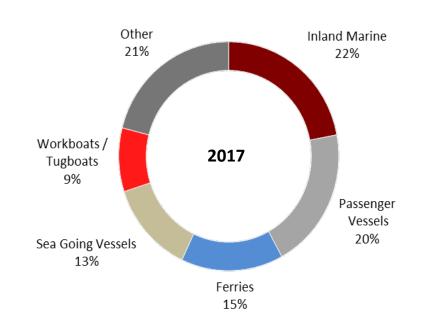
## RECENT ACQUISITION: VETH PROPULSION OVERVIEW



#### TRANSACTION OVERVIEW & BUSINESS DESCRIPTION

- Acquired Veth Propulsion for €49.7 million; additional consideration of up to €3.3 million payable in Twin Disc common stock if certain earn-out provisions are met
- Financed with existing cash / new debt facility
- Veth Propulsion's fiscal 2019 net sales were approximately €48 million
- Global manufacturer of highly-engineered main and auxiliary marine propulsion products
- Leader in rudder propellers, bow thrusters, generator sets and engine service and repair
- Strong presence in key European maritime markets with deep and longstanding customer relationships
- Main headquarters located in Papendrecht, Netherlands with a global presence in over 40 countries

#### **END MARKET BY SHIP TYPE**





**Z-Drives** 



**L-Drives** 



Diesel Engines / **Generator Sets** 



**Propellers** 



Veth-Jet



**Steering Grids** 





**Electronics** 



**Elbow Thruster** 

## STRATEGIC RATIONALE FOR VETH PROPULSION ACQUISITION



- Complementary product offering with exposure to new technologies
- Additive engineering talent and product development capabilities
- Acceleration of hybrid technology strategy
- End market diversification away from land-based energy markets and a broader array of overall demand drivers for Twin Disc (i.e., commercial marine exposure)
- **Extension** of European footprint with a new, world-class facility
- Significant synergy potential, with expected annual synergies of ~\$2 million by FY21
- Compelling value creation opportunity with anticipated strong earnings accretion and return on invested capital

## LAND BASED TRANSMISSION PRODUCTS



### **Target Markets**

Diesel powered off-highway and all-terrain specialty vehicles 400hp – 3000hp.

### **Products**



TA90-8501 Fracking Transmission



TA90-7500 Fracking
Transmission



TD61-1180 ARFF Transmission

### **Market Dynamics**

#### Pressure Pumping:

- Decline in global oil prices in 2015 caused drop in demand into FY17
- Started to ship units to Latin America in FY14
- Global markets continue to represent opportunity for above-average growth in the long term
- After an extended pause, initial new unit order received in second quarter of FY17
- Both new unit and aftermarket activity sustained through H1 FY19, with significant decline into FY20.

#### Airport Rescue and Fire Fighting (ARFF) :

- Markets expected to remain stable with potential for modest growth
- Released next generation transmission system for ARFF



### Customers









BAE SYSTEMS









## **INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS**



### **Target Markets**

### Heavy duty industrial disconnect applications.

### **Products**

- Mechanical & hydraulic clutches
- Reduction gearboxes
- Pump mount drives



Power Take-Off HP1200

Power Take-Off SP314





**Pump Drive** 





### **Market Dynamics**

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#### North American Energy Related:

- Impacted by fall of oil prices beginning in FY15
- Demand recovered in FY17 through FY18 as North American oil & gas market recovered
- Twin Disc gained market share during recovery

#### Irrigation & Pumping Applications:

- Power take-off and industrial gearbox lines drove growth
- Solid reputation for quality, global service and new product development expected to continue to generate growth opportunities in the future
- Several recent product launches expected to drive sales in near term:
  - Leveraging controls technology as a competitive advantage
  - Accelerating activity with new customers and applications



### Customers













## FY20 GROWTH OUTLOOK



### ■ Marine markets are beginning to accelerate

- Asian commercial marine markets softened in FY15-FY17, but experienced significant recovery in FY18 and FY19.
  - Longer term, this remains a potential high growth market for the Company's products.
- North American commercial marine (non-oil and gas) demonstrating strong momentum.
- Global mega yacht market remains flat, however opportunity exists for select market share gains.
- Patrol boat market expected to continue to expand in the long-term as coastal security remains a focus around the world.
- Veth synergies provide significant growth potential in global commercial marine applications.

### ■ North American oil & gas landscape key variable in near term outlook

- Recent activity focused on replacement market, with limited new rig construction.
- Market feedback positive for improved activity in second half of fiscal 2020.
- Intent on maintaining / growing our position in this market.

### Industrial product introductions will continue to drive growth

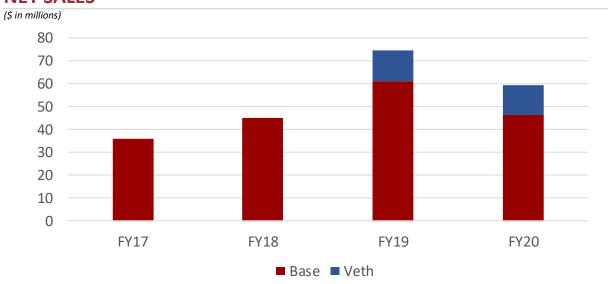
- Growth of 10.2% in FY19.
- Q1 FY20 growth of 5.9%.



## **Q1 PERFORMANCE**

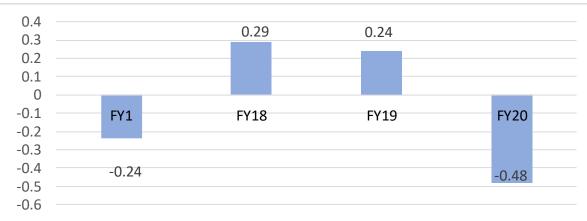


#### **NET SALES**



- Weak O&G demand in FY20 following strong FY19.
- Global marine demand stable.
- Industrial demand growth trend continues.
- Veth activity remains strong.

#### **EARNINGS PER SHARE**



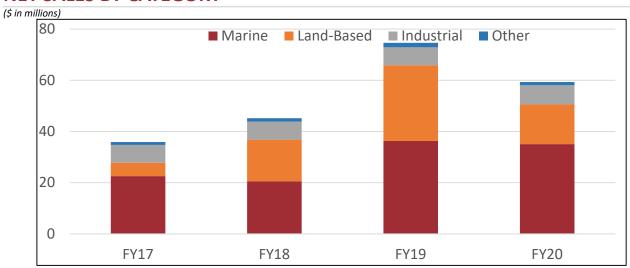
- FY20 impacted by volume decline, primarily O&G.
- FY20 unfavorable mix impacting margins.
- \$3.9M product performance charge in quarter, roughly \$0.24 impact.

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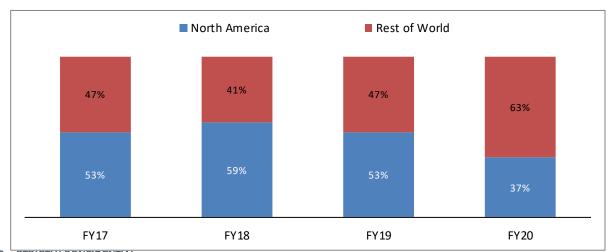
### **NET SALES DIVERSITY**



#### **NET SALES BY CATEGORY**



#### **NET SALES MIX BY GEOGRAPHY**



- Marine segment includes marine transmissions, controls, surface drives, propellers and boat management systems.
- Land-Based Transmission products include applications for oilfield and natural gas, military and airport rescue and firefighting.
- Industrial products includes clutches, power take-offs and pump drives sold to the agriculture, recycling, construction and oil and gas markets.
- North America net sales decreased significantly in FY20, mainly due to decreased activity in the oil and gas markets.
- Recent increase in ROW sales is due to Veth acquisition and decline in NA O&G activity.

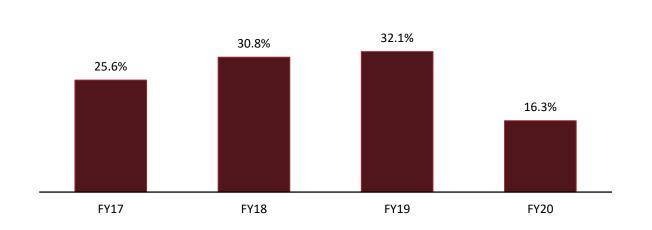
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## **HISTORICAL FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE – Q1**



#### **GROSS MARGIN**

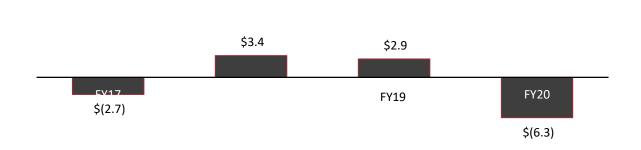


### Product performance issue recorded in Q1 impacted FY20 by 660 basis points. Excluding this, margin at 22.9% suffered with lower volume and poor product mix - O&G volume.

- FY19 margins impacted by purchase accounting amortization, approximately 140 basis points.
- FY18 gross margins were favorably impacted by higher sales volume and a favorable product mix, primarily related to increased demand from North American fracking customers for transmission and aftermarket products

#### **NET INCOME**

(\$ in millions)



- FY20 loss attributed to reduced volume, poor mix and product performance issue. ME&A spending controlled with reduced volume.
- FY19 improved primarily on volume, Veth acquisition, gain on Mill Log sale and improved tax rate.
- Net income turned positive in FY18 after two down years, due primarily to a favorable tax adjustment, improved volume, favorable mix, operating efficiencies and cost rationalization.

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## **MARINE & PROPULSION PRODUCTS**











Marine Transmission MGX 5065 270hp – 570hp



Marine Transmission MGX 5600 1300hp – 2100hp Marine Control Drive (MCD) 5 Models 215hp – 6035hp

## **MARINE & PROPULSION PRODUCTS**







Controls EC 300







**Express Joystick** 

## **MARINE & PROPULSION PRODUCTS - VETH**









**L-Drives** 

**Tunnel Thrusters** 



**Veth-Jet** 



Diesel Engines / Generator Sets



**Electronics** 

## TRANSMISSION PRODUCTS









TA90-8501 Fracing Transmission 3000hp (2300kW)

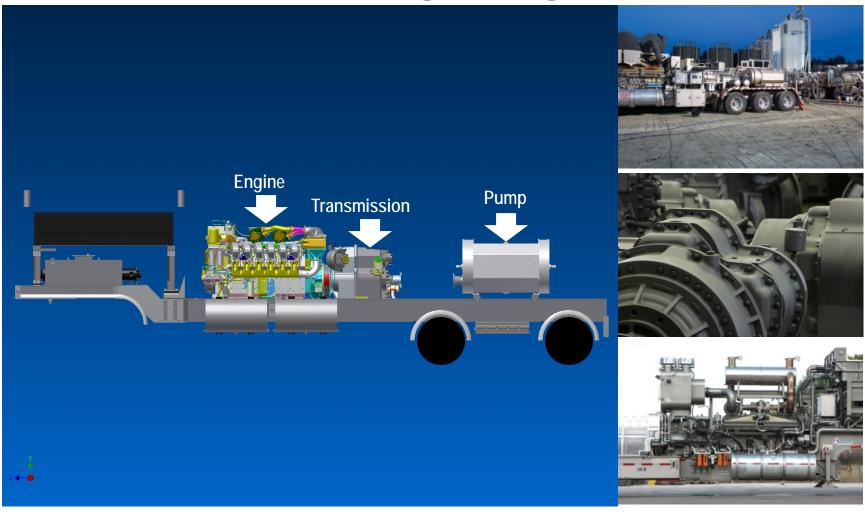
TA90-7500 Fracing Transmission 2600hp (1939kW)

TD61-1180 ARFF Transmission 705hp (526kW)

## **TRANSMISSION PRODUCTS**



# Frac Rig Diagram



## **INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS**





Power Take-Off HP1200 Released 3/16



Clutch



Power Take-Off SP314



Gear Box



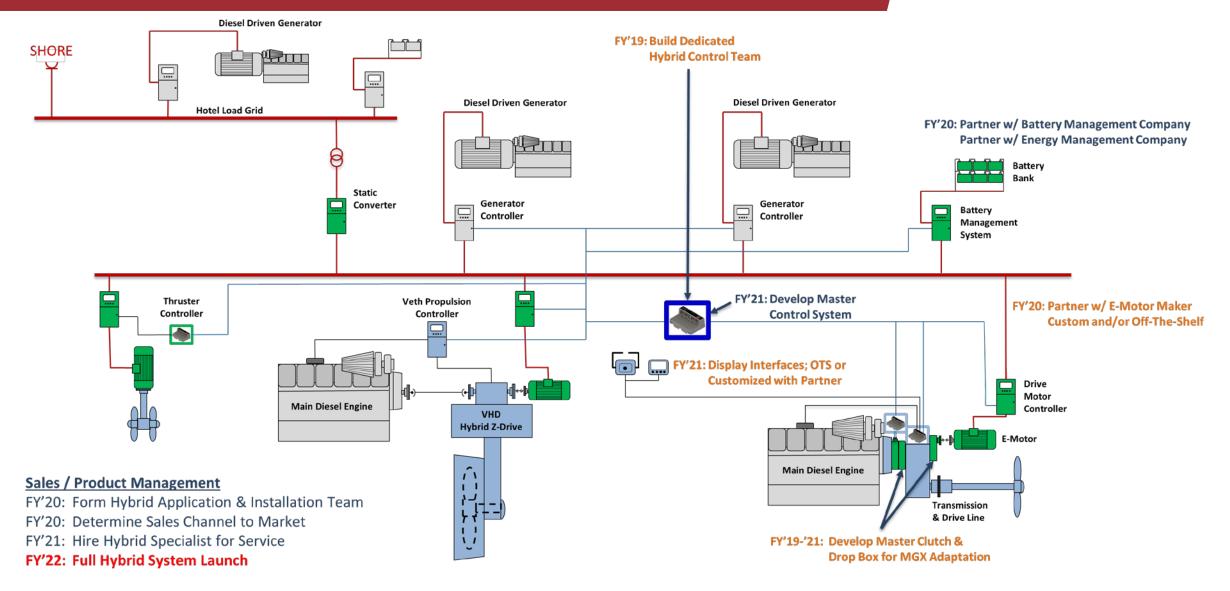
Pump Drive AM370



**Universal Control Drive** 

## **HYBRID SYSTEM - SAMPLE SCHEMATIC**





## DRIVERS IMPACTING MARINE HYBRID ADOPTION



### 1. Regulation to reduce emissions

- International Maritime Organization (UN) sulfur reduction initiative for the global shipping industry
  - Reduce emissions by 50% by 2050
- "Black smoke" reduction initiatives in urban areas and major ports/waterways—invest only in vessels



- Governments are offering subsidies to marine companies that install "green" propulsion systems
- In the USA, EPA Volkswagen "Dieselgate" Fund

### 3. Economics of doing business

- **Electrical components for hybrid systems are getting** cheaper
- For certain vessel types, the added cost of installing a hybrid system makes sense due to the operation expense savings





**WORKBOAT** 

NEWS V

BLOGS V

RESOURCES >

Study backs plan to shift Washington ferries to hybridelectric power

By Workboat Staff on SEPTEMBER 4, 2018

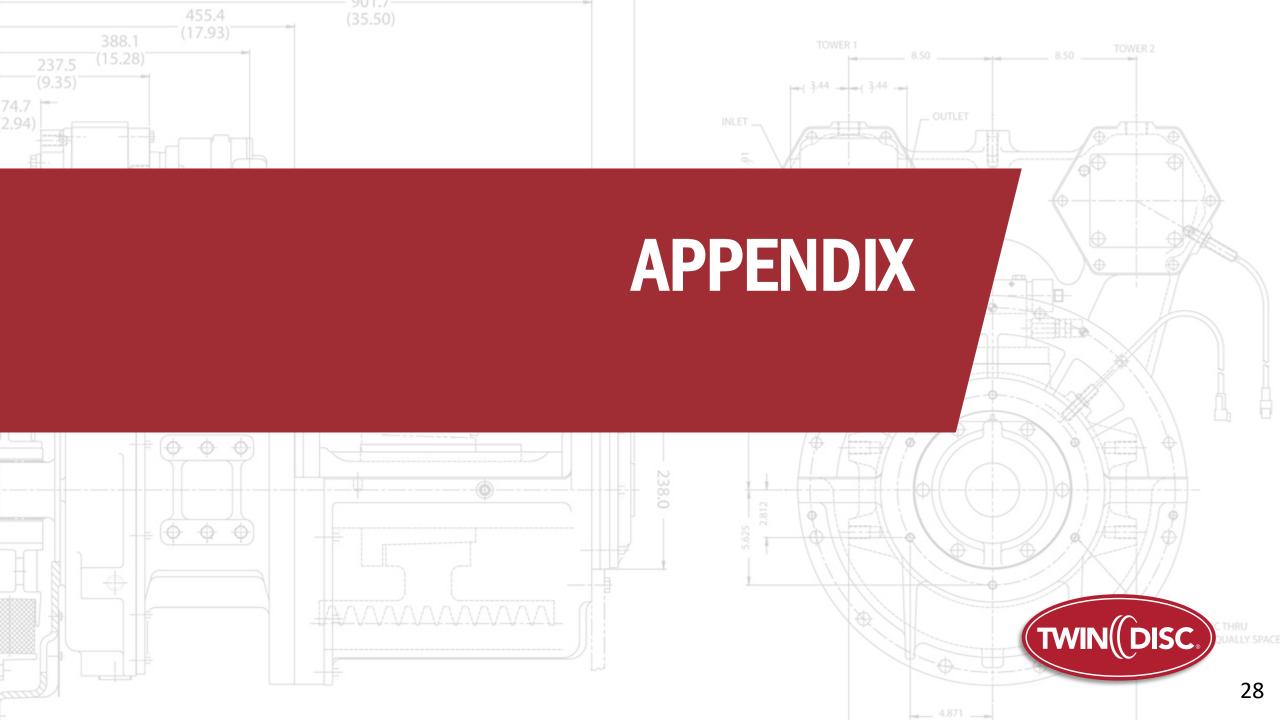








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## RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME TO EBITDA



(\$ in thousands)

(\$ III tilousulus)	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20 Q1 YTD
Net Income	(\$6,294)	\$9,528	\$10,673	(\$6,311)
Income Taxes	(3,414)	4,773	3,711	(1,618)
Interest Expense	303	282	1,927	389
Depreciation & Amortization	7,017	6,464	13,612	2,926
Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA)	(\$2,388)	\$21,047	\$29,923	(\$4,614)
Net Sales	\$168,182	\$240,733	\$302,663	\$59,290
EBITDA as a % of Sales	(1.4%)	8.7%	9.9%	(7.8%)

## **INCOME STATEMENT SUMMARY – Q1 YTD**



(\$ in thousand	ds)	
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S in thousands)				
, in thousands,	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20
Net Sales	\$35,835	\$45,064	\$74,689	\$59,290
Gross Profit	9,173	13,895	23,985	9,636
% Margin	25.6%	30.8%	32.1%	16.3%
MEA Expense	12,475	13,668	18,986	16,346
Restructuring Impairment	258	1,218	173	121
Interest Expense	53	64	717	389
Misc. Exp / (Inc)	110	198	319	691
Pretax Earnings	(\$3,723)	(\$1,253)	\$3,790	(\$7,911)
Income Taxes	(1,052)	(4,658)	887	(1,618)
Minority Interest	(25)	(13)	(41)	(18)
Net Income	(\$2,696)	\$3,392	\$2,862	(\$6,311)
EBITDA	(\$1,779)	\$442	\$7,986	(\$4,614)

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### **NON-GAAP FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES**



### Non-GAAP Financial Disclosures

Financial information excluding the impact of certain significant items in this presentation are not measures that are defined in U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP"). These items are measures that management believes are important to adjust for in order to have a meaningful comparison to prior and future periods and to provide a basis for future projections and for estimating our earnings growth prospects. Non-GAAP measures are used by management as a performance measure to judge profitability of our business absent the impact of foreign currency exchange rate changes and acquisitions. Management analyzes the company's business performance and trends excluding these amounts. These measures, as well as EBITDA, provide a more consistent view of performance than the closest GAAP equivalent for management and investors. Management compensates for this by using these measures in combination with the GAAP measures. The presentation of the non-GAAP measures in this presentation are made alongside the most directly comparable GAAP measures.

### <u>Definition - Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA)</u>

The sum of, net earnings and adding back provision for income taxes, interest expense, depreciations and amortization expenses: this is a financial measure of the profit generated excluding the above mentioned items.

